

RFID Implants 18/04/2017

Targeted Individuals Association – Author: Gary Owens

Mr Gary Owens wrote the collated article and broke down the technology, we used every available source over the internet to collate and compile every piece of information out there that was needed to break down the technology, we have listed the sources of information at the bottom, if anyone's been left out let us know and we will amend.

Targeted Individuals, RFID Implants & Gang Stalking

This Text Describes The Information and Background To:

RFID Implants (Radio Frequency Identification Device, RFID), Targeted Individuals, Microwave Surveillance, Mind Control, Electronic Gang Stalking, Bio Surveillance with Implants, Voice to Skull Technology, Remote Neural Monitoring, Electronic Harassment.

Hearing Voices:

Implants by Intelligence Agencies: Audio Implants Background Info:

The concepts used in audio implants had been discovered in the first half of the 20th century, but the refinement of technology to take advantage of what had been discovered waited until the second half of the century. The development of audio implants ran on two tracks, one was the public medical research and the other was the secret Masons/Intelligence Agencies research. Audio implants began to be publicly placed into people in the 1960s. The Masons experimented on some victims at this stage, and the military in the Vietnam auditory implant devices war used to aid communicating to their men who were sent into tunnels and who were placed into jungle situations



where audible noise would compromise their locations to the enemy.

The Masons/Intelligence & Military consortium was keeping the experimentation secret. It appears from looking at the worldwide research on audio implants that the Masons realized that the field was so ambiguous, and open to so many different approaches, that rather than straight jacket the research community by a specific strategy, they encouraged a wide variety of approaches in the research. Consequently, research by one group would overlap or duplicate research by another. Much

to their credit, a few researchers rejected offers to get involved because they saw the sinister ramifications.

By the 1970s, the intelligence agencies were willing to start using hundreds of people to experiment on operationally with the implants. People in every state of the U.S. were selected as victims (same in all other countries involved).



Many of these implant victims had programmed multiple personalities already. The controllers were very heavy handed with the people they implanted, and they used the full force of the Masons/Intelligence agencies power to keep these people under their control at all times.

These innocent victims have had their lives totally destroyed. Some tried to fight back, spending thousands of dollars to get out from underneath the incessant audio messages that the implants sent, but the system was too big and too powerful to fight.

Police, congressmen, psychologists and many other

people turned their backs on these victims. Some victims who initially fought back gave up resisting, some committed suicide, and some continued to fight.

Meanwhile, on the public track during the 1970s & 1980s, medical researchers kept putting more and more audio implants into deaf and hard-to-hear persons.



(bionic ear) developed in Australia.

Hundreds of people in the U.S. and many hundreds in other nations such as the UK Austria, Germany, Israel, Australia, France and other countries began to receive the cochlear implants. Australia was so proud of their audio implant research/development they postage issued а stamp showing an implant device



The question begs asking, if thousands of people have publicly received audio implants, is it not obvious that the secret societies and secret intelligence agencies have done at least as much if not far more?

Brief Chronology Of Audio Implants:

1790, first known attempt by Volta to electrically stimulate the ears. He shot approximately 50 volts of electricity into his auditory system, and experienced the sensation of a blow to the head followed by a sound like the boiling of viscous liquid.

1850, Electro-otiatrics was begun by otologists who hoped electricity could help ear diseases in various ways.

1925, Sounds were created in people by radio engineers by placing electrodes near the ear with a modulated alternating current.

1930, Weaver & Bray discovered the principles used later in the cochlear micro phonic implants.

1937, By passing an alternating electrical current in the audible frequency range from an electrode to the skin, Steven, Jones, Lurie and Flottorp found they could have people hear sounds. For a number of years these men studied this phenomena.



1957, Djourno and Eyries in France

woke the world up concerning the ability to electrical stimulate the auditory nerves and produce sound with their reports. A patient from France reportedly gets William F. House MD interested in

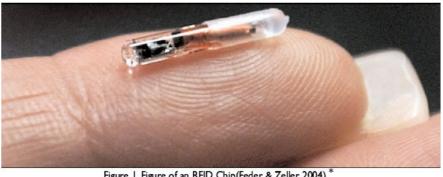
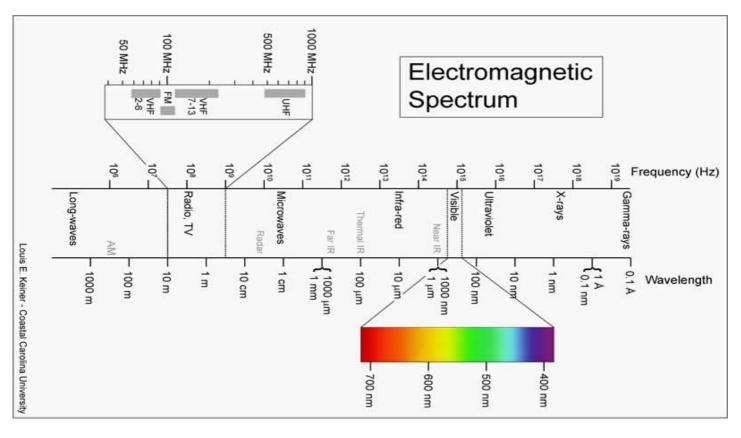


Figure 1. Figure of an RFID Chip(Feder & Zeller, 2004)

developing an implant device.

1961, William House implants two patients with short-term audio implants. One patient receives a multiple electrode implant. 1960S, intense research for audio implants is conducted in California in places Sanford, the University like of California, in LA etc.



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The military uses audio implants operationally to be able to talk to soldiers in situations where external noise would compromise the location, such as exploring tunnel system.

1970s, Various researchers around the world begin publicly implanting audio implants into people. The Masons and intelligence agencies begin to secretly implant people, this is known because many of the early victims can pin point at time in the 1970s when they got their audio implants.



ID CHIP - The chip modulates the amplitude of the curent going through the antenna to continously repeat a 128-bit signal. The bits are represented by a change in amplitude - low to high or hight to low. An analysis by Jonathan Westhues, of Cambrige, Mass., indicated that only 32 of the bits varied between any two VeriChips. The rest of the bits probably tell the reader when the loop statrts and may also contain some error checking or corection data

ANTENNA - The coils of the TISSUE-BONDING CAP antenna turn the reader's varying magnetic field into current to power the chip. The coil is coupled to a capacitor to form a circuit thath resonates at 134 kilohertz

A cap made from a special plastic covers a hermetically sealed glass capsule containing the RFID circuit. The plastic is designed to bond with human tissue and prevent the capsule from millimeters long and moving around once has about 1 mm in been implanted.



SIZE The device is 2 diameter, comparable to a grain of rice.

Microwave Voice-to-Skull Success, Announced 1974

American Psychologist

journal of the American Psychological Association Tolume 30 March 1975 Number 3

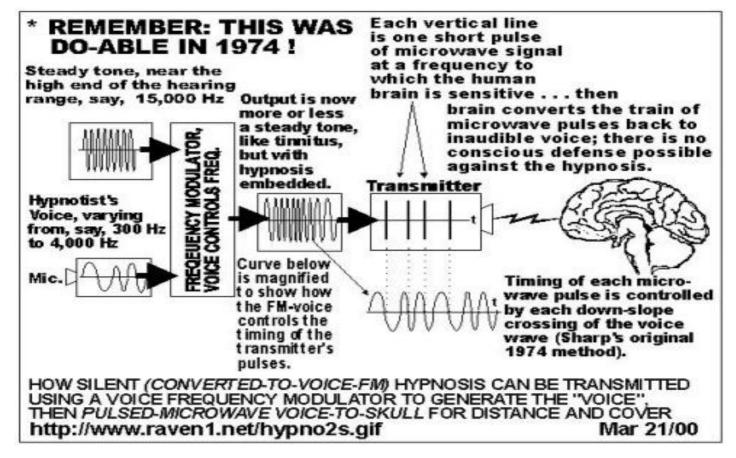
gered. By radiating themselves with these "voicemodulated" microwaves, Sharp and Grove were readily able to hear, identify, and distinguish among the 9 words. The sounds heard were not unlike those emitted by persons with artificial larynxes. Communication of more complex words and of sentences was not attempted because the averaged densities of energy required to transmit longer messages would approach the current 10 mW/cm2 limit of safe exposure. The capability of communicating directly with a human being by

This article is based on materials presented in a seminar to the faculties of Psychology and Engineering at the University of Utah (Salt Lake City, Utah) on August 21, 1974. The author's research program is supported by the Veterans Administration and by U.S. Public Health Service Grant FD00650. Acknowledged in the preparation of the manuscript are E. L. Wike and C. L. Sheridan, for a critical reading; Kay Wahl. for artwork; and Lynn Bruetsch and Virginia Flores, for typing. I also thank John Osepchuk of the Raytheon Corporation for his searching criticism of the manuscript; our opinions differ, his advice is appreciated.

Requests for reprints should be sent to Don R. Justesen, Laboratories of Experimental Neuropsychology, Veterans Administration Hospital, Kansas City, Missouri 64128. The author is also at the Department of Psychiatry, Kansas University Medical Center, Kansas City, Kansas 66103.

In 1974 the American Psychologist paper issued this article:

Dr. Don R. Justesen published "Microwaves and Behavior" in The American Psychologist (Volume 30, March 1975, Number 3).



1980, The FDA establishes Federal regulations regarding cochlear audio implants.



1984, By this year, 369 people have publicly received the House Cochlear Audio Implants,

which have been implanted by 36 different clinics. The 3M Cochlear Implant System! House Design for use in adults, which is already in hundreds of adults, receives FDA approval in Nov. 1990s–Audio

implants along with other implants begin to be used more aggressively by the mind-control programmers. Successful intelligence operations are carried out with the aid of audio implants.

Basics Of How RFID Implants Work:

Thousands have publicly received audio implants, and thousands have received audio implants without their permission by the Masons New World Order (excuse me while I laugh out loud at the folly and futility of another fraternal organisation trying to take over the world by force, every organisation that had done that in history gets killed off by the masses!).

The implants (whether secret or public) basically have to contain

- A, a receiver(s)
- B, a processor
- C, a transmitter
- D, electrodes or electrical stimulating device.

When sound waves arrive to the human ear, the sound causes biological reactions all along the auditory pathway from the cochlea, the auditory nerve, the brain stem nuclei and the primary cortical projection areas.



Each of these areas are fair game for machinations of the mind-control researchers. There are brain stem potentials which originate in the auditory brain stem nuclei primarily in the inferior colliculi.

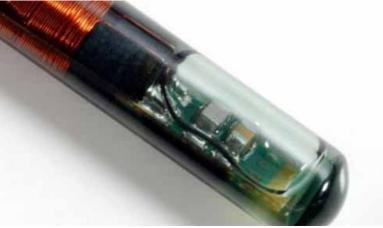
The public auditory implants produce a small electrical stimulus that bypasses damaged hair cells and directly stimulates the remaining auditory neural elements. This means that for the secret implants, the electrical impulse that is generated to stimulate the person to hear a sound or sentence is totally unnoticed by everyone but the victim.

As mentioned before, psychologists are being used to shut victims up, by declaring that they are crazy for claiming to hear voices. How do these psychologists know that the person is not hearing voices from an implant? They dont, they are told to stay out of it or else.

Some psychologists are declaring the implant victims are crazy, delusional, & insane, because audio implants supposedly dont exist therefore it is useless to give any credence to the complaints of victims. In other words, psychologists are being used as the establishments witch doctors to cover up

the mind-control activities of the Masons New World Order arrrggghhh agh agh agh what a bunch of fucking pricks! Im just looking forward to the hunt!

Whats new? Establishment shrinks helped cover up the programmed multiplicity for decades by labelling the programmed multiple slaves. During experiments, it was discovered that the skin of a person can pick up auditory vibrations, so tests were run to see if implants in other parts of the



human body could be used for auditory implants. The Vibro-Tactical Piezo-Electric system of the skin has an upper limit of sensitivity to 400 to 500 Hz.

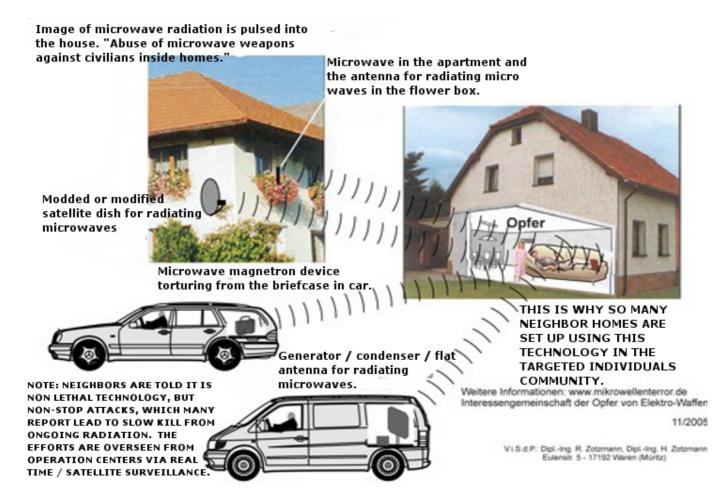
In contrast the auditory system had a frequency range between 20Hz to 20,000Hz (20Mhz) and an optimum range of 300Hz to 3,000Hz (3Mhz). The auditory system had a dynamic range of 130 dB (decibels) which the Vibro-Tactical Piezo-Electric had only a 30-35 dB range.



In other words, using the skin like on the chest to send auditory vibrations to the brain was a very limited way to create sound. See the V2k report that covers how they do it, the signal has to be aimed at the head, normally there is more than one beam incoming to the target, there are technical reasons for this covered in the report. <u>http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/v2k_voice_to_skull.html</u>

For most purposes it is not a viable approach, even though some experimental auditory implants were placed in places like the chest. The ones that were

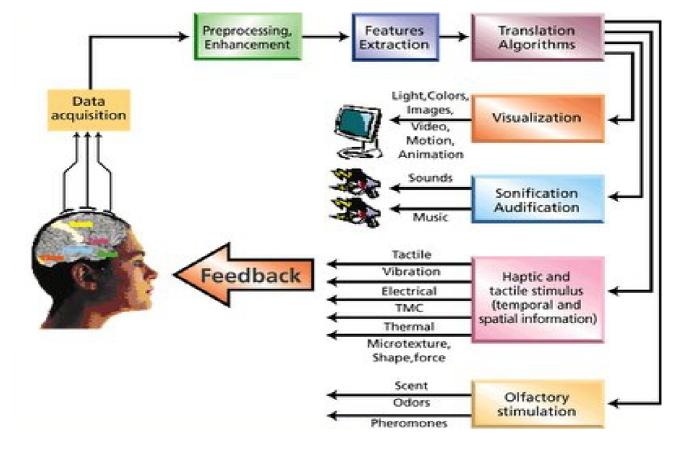
tested only reconfirmed the suspicions that the best results are by using the inner cochlea and the auditory canal area. So now they implant you using dentists without your knowledge and they do it on both ears at the back of the ear behind the tough bone there, its done from the inside of your mouth by the dentist with one of these injectors. Once the implant is in they do whats on this diagram:



Dr. Nick Begichs, and later others, showed that a non-linear function will translate one frequency to another frequency, but although it does jump, this method is inadequate for the current mind control signals, and a linear function is used which operates simply on the energy that the implants have.

Originally single channel devises were used, but then multichannel devices were soon found superior. The processing units of a device, had to have an extraction method to determine the pitch of the signal and then would present a square standing wave at the rate of that frequency.

The implant can be charged via a microwave signal, to give it more power and to torture the victim with more force.



Soon the miniature computers that made up part of the audio implant were made so that they were programmable. Some of the publicly implanted people (for instance some who got a 4 mm. cochlear auditory implant), who thought they were getting medical help, were later followed up a decade later by the intelligence agencies for their own agenda, and instead of just hearing the world, they got to hear mind-control drivel from some handler communicating via the implant. As sound waves come into the public implants, they are fast Fourier transformed into many channels lying between say 100 and 4000 Hz.



Each channel may be assigned to a specific electrode located on an array of electrodes. The electrodes are stimulated for instance at 300 pulses per minute.

The transmissions go to receiver/stimulators that then stimulate the subject to hear something. (Fourier transforms have also been identified being used by human brains to encode memory). In order to keep their signals to their implanted victims secret, the Network employs a tactic called piggybacking where they piggyback their own audio transmission onto standard FM frequencies. CANAL is the acronym for a system that is used simultaneously for transmission and reception via the use of a double frequency shift keying (DFS). Radio transmitters that send quick signals are variously called Burst transmitions, Squirt, Squash, or high-speed transmitters.

Uses Of The Implants

a. by themselvesb. with other implantsc. in conjunction with other mind-control devices

Types Of Audio Implants

Part A. Publicly admitted audio implants.

The entire world has gotten involved in audio implant research. The British Cochlear Implant Group has been setting up implanting centres for the UK.

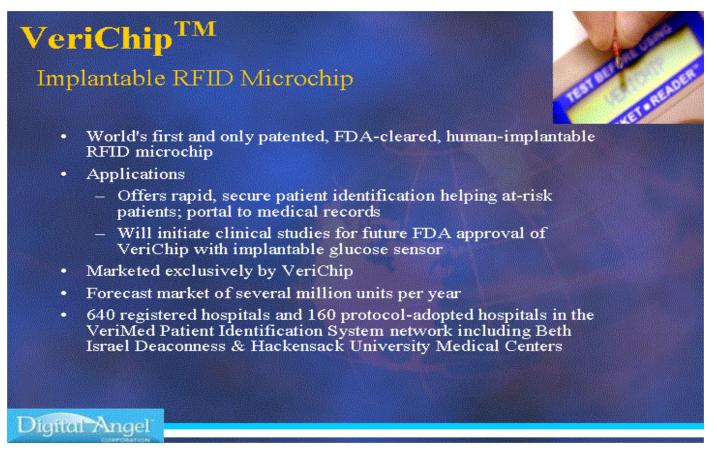
Not all the publicly known implants will be listed here, for instance, some of those I chose not to list include some developed in Spain by Bosch & Colomina, the ones created in Thailand by upgrading American made implants, and several made in East and West Germany before the wall went down, and the Swiss implant which was simply the Austrian audio implant used with their own processor.

VeriChip was and is a first mover in the game.

Evaluation of the Hardware Utilized for VeriChip The Hardware for VeriChip consists of two items: 1. An Implanted ID chip Tissue Bonding Cap Antenna SIZE The device is II millimeters ID Chip long and about I mm in diameter, comparable to a grain of rice. 2. A Scanning device TISSUE-BONDING CAP A cap made from a special plastic covers a hermetically sealed glass capsule containing the RFID circuitry. The plastic is designed to bond with human tissue and prevent the capsule from moving around once it has been implanted. **ANTENNA** The coils of the antenna turn the reader's varying magnetic field into current to power the chip. The coil is coupled to a capacitor to form a circuit that resonates at 134 kilohertz. ID CHIP The chip modulates the amplitude of the current going through the antenna to continuously repeat a I28-bit signal. The bits are represented by a change in amplitude—low to high or high to low. amplitude—low to high or high to low An analysis by Jonathan Westhues, of Cambridge, Mass., indicated that only 32 of the bits varied between any two VeriChips. The rest of the bits probably tell the reader when the loop starts and may also contain some or-checking or correction data.

3M Cochlear Implant System/House Design Model 7700 (AKA ALPHA) BANFAI, EMG –Several models developed by Banfai in Cologne Dueren, West Germany. It is digital, with a pulsatile signal and a programmable memory. The implant can be communicated with using an interface device hooked to a computer. The patient has a keyboard. It was first implanted in 1977 and has 8/14 and 16 channels. It has been implanted into hundreds of people. British, for instance **UCH** Developed by Douek, Fourcin and Moore in London and implanted with a single electrode in 1978 and multiple electrodes in 1990.

The implant has bio glass, and promontory grooves for the electrode, and neural network programming in its computer memory. **Chen** Audio Implant developed in Guangzhoi, mainland China and first implanted in 1984. It was said by the Chinese that 20 people received this implant. Czechoslovakian Implants were created by Volvoda and Tichy in Prague and implanted in the 1980s into a few people.



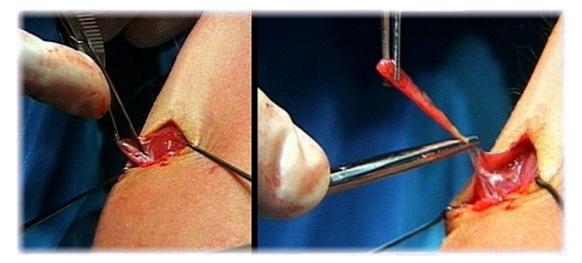


Fraser, developed in London, and first implanted in 1983. It was notable because it had a round window in the implant.

In the first few years it was implanted into 56 people. The encapsulated implant in a high-grade Silastic rather than an epoxy, as some other European researchers had done **Frayase** developed in Toulouse, France, this audio implant was implanted with its receiver in the chest. It was first implanted in 1981, and 22 people were said to have received it. GOA developed in Shanghai, China by Lee and Lin.

Ineraid (fka Symbion)

Produced by the Richards Company, USA. In the Journal of the Acoustical Society of America, March 1994, vol. 95, pp. 1677-1678, they have an article about a woman who had an implant in one ear and not the other. She was asked to compare the pitch signals from natural sources versus the right ear audio implant. The most apical implanted electrode was not as accurate as the more basal located electrodes using an Ineraid implant.



Implex Com 12, comes with an interfacing computer and a Syncom patient self-tester **Laura** developed at Antwerp, Belgium. These were first implanted in 1986, and had an internal canal antenna, a microphone entirely internal in the auditory canal, a pre-amp, an antenna, and a data control circuit. Only a few subjects got this implant. It comes with a computer, and an interface unit. It does have a programmable memory.

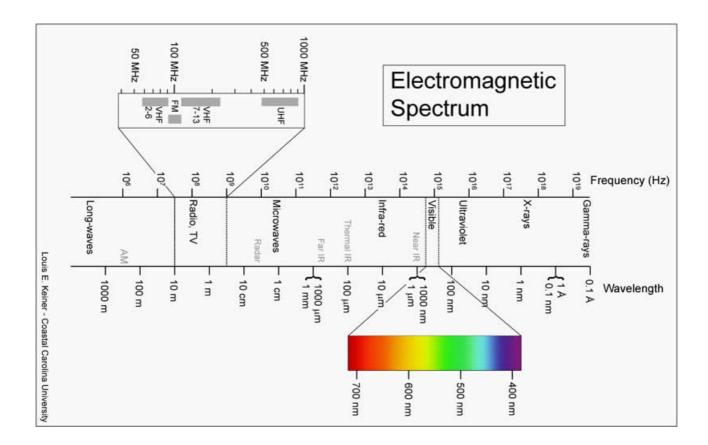
Med El developed in Austria at Vienna and Innsbruck by Hochmair, and first implanted in 1977. Hundreds of people were implanted with this audio implant. Some were implanted externally with it and some internally inside the ear canal. It has one channel and a multitude of electrodes stimulating the audio channel. It is analogue, and sends an analogue signal. It does not have a programmable memory. **MXM** developed by Chouard in Paris and first implanted in 1974. It had been implanted by 1990 into 179 people.



Nucleus 22, Mini system 22, and other Nucleus Audio Implants (aka CLARK Implants)

At least two models developed in Australia at Melbourne. This audio implant was first implanted in 1978. The implant is programmable from the outside.

It has been implanted into many hundreds of people. It has a multitude of electrodes that stimulate the audio system. It is digital, sends a pulsatile signal, and has a programmable memory.



The implant comes with a diagnostic and programming interface computer. The Australian government heavily subsidized with millions of dollars research into audio implants and got the Cochlear Corporation (Nucleus) going. Nucleus uses what is called MULTIPEAK which provides high-frequency information from 2000Hz to 7000Hz.

With this 4 electrodes are stimulated in rapid succession, and special algorithms are used which change the relationship between the pulse amplitude and the pulse duration in order to allow 4 pulses to occur within a single frame. The Nucleus Mini system 22 was approved by the FDA for implantation in both adults and children. **Storz Instrument Co**. Implant developed at University of California, San Francisco.



Part. B. Secretly implanted audio implants.

There were several profiles of people that were used in the Mason New World Orders selection of secret victims to implant. The following were criteria that they liked in the selection process.

- a, vulnerable, such as single women
- b, people who were already programmed with trauma-based mind-control
- c, psychics, who had already told people they heard or saw things ordinary people dont

d, people, not highly regarded by society such as minorities, criminals, street people, mentally insane

Who would not be able to find a support system to help them fight the experimentation. They also did the audio implants into

some of their own intelligence agents, apparently to some who were getting somewhat difficult with their superiors.

Because of this type of profile, and some other things i learned, it appears that the initial two decades were used more for experimentation and development than they were for actual operations. However, with more than 2 decades of experience, they are now fully operational.

From watching their interaction (messages) with victims of audio implants, it is clear that they are not in the testing stage, but are fully operational, and have a full cadre of trained operatives (men & women) to staff the secret bases from which they monitor and broadcast signals to their slaves.



They staff their bases with 3 shifts and the graveyard shift leaves approx 6am, In other words, from what we can tell they are using standard shift times for the audio implant control staffs.

Cochlear Implants

There are Cochlear implants for auditory control secretly implanted without permission. A rubber moulding skin colour covers the outer lining of the ear canal. There are tiny slits in this lining, which when pushed to the side would show the presence of coils and a plastic rod/wire embedded in the area. Sometimes burn marks occur on sides of face due to intense heat generated by implants, which is painful.



Dental Auditory Implants

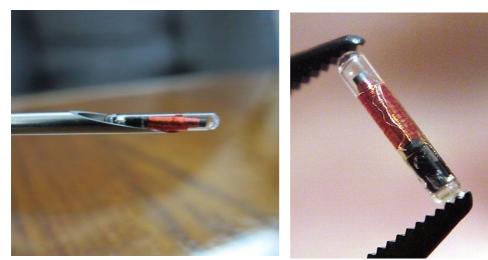
At least a dozen victims have complained that after their teeth were capped they began hearing voices. Other sources indicate that during the filing process implants are being put into people.

For sure this is what happened to me, I know who did It, and when, it was a dentist in the British Dental Association BDA. I am still ascertaining if it was done by the British Drug Mafia as the dentist

probably supplied them with pharmaceutical cocaine NovaCain for example to chop up real cocaine with, a practice that has been going on years and how they could get a lever on the dentist.

However in my case its corrupt British National Crime Agency officers and MI6 fearing criminal procedures for conspiracy to pervert the course of justice and attempted murder and many many other charges I will be bringing in the next few months.

If I am not able to bring the charges, what I said earlier will apply, so keep your eye on the news channels for a TI explosion of information hitting the press as a result of my all out attack on the Justice System , Security Services/Embassy and Media in Spain and the UK.



These implants can produce Theta waves and even voices. They are designed to suppress a particular type of thinking. The body may be sent into paralysis stimulus or given various response stimuli in order to suppress certain thought patterns. If the slave (you) begins to have certain thought patterns that threaten the programming and programming

person's

mental

Ridge Implants

divert

the

structures, these implants kick in to

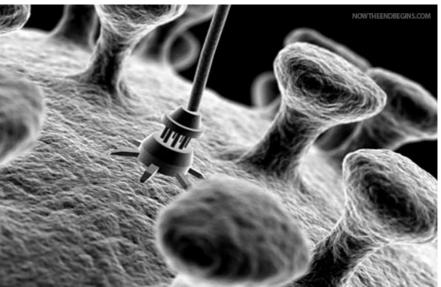
activity to something else. Forced Dreams mining for information, thought reading, Mining someones brain for information from a distance is all going on right now.



We Targeted Individuals do know that we are fed hypnotic signals to force consistent neutral content Dreams, but of different character than prior to becoming test subjects. These forced, neutral content bland content dreams occur every single night and may represent the harassers or experimenters efforts to have our experiences portray themselves in such dreams, in effect, mining our experiences.

It is therefore extremely likely that these forced dreams can be displayed on the experimenters screens in an adjacent apartment or adjacent house, which are made obvious to the involuntary experimentee.

Finally, among the 300 known neuroelectromagnetic experimentees, we often have strangers either tell us what we are thinking, say they can pick up our broadcast thoughts, or tell us about events inside our homes at times when they could not have seen from the outside. Some of the forced dreams are pretty much surreal and



disconnected from normal dreams pattern. This is the basic idea for the film Inception.

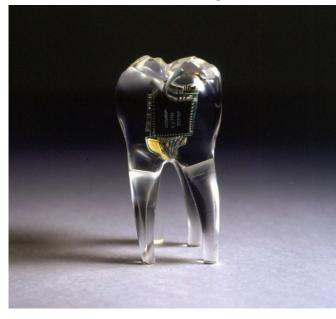
I have provided an in-depth list of reading material in the Targeted Individuals Association online free library where many thousands of documents will be added over coming months.



Here is a list of a few:

http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/targeted_individuals_association_library.html http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/nano_national_security_intelligence_council_bio_nano.pdf http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/rfid_implants_13_eu_ethical_challenges.pdf http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/rfid_implants_12_un_ethical_challenges.pdf http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/rfid_implants_39_eu_health_effects_of_emf.pdf http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/rfid_implants_2_faq.pdf http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/nano_1_mesogens.pdf There are over 40 documents on RFID implants already and it is growing everyday, and many other subjects.

So what's the next step?



All governments are planning big and all are using the system against their own citizens, this is a crime and allows the citizens to take action, if there is no law and order and no justice there will of course be anarchy. The aim at the TIA is to head this off and force governments and security services to come clean and pay up to the Targeted People.

In the short term the Targeted Individuals Association will be making a device that blocks the signals, we know two ways to do this already, one is using a frequency broadcast jammer, the other is using a counter system that totally negates the incoming signal, depending on which version of Implanted/V2k is being used on you. We understand already how to build these devices and will publish the info or make the device available soon as we

have it.

We need to be able to block the signal because in the near future, what is currently being used as a torture to Targeted Individuals will become a commonplace synthetic telepathy system like our current phone system, and from what I have learnt through the science of the Neurophone its more than likely that it will have visual and well as sound. The Neurophone circuits can be and are used in RFID Implants.

The use of the RFID Implants and V2k Voice to Skull device without the permission of the person means its being used on us illegally. We must enforce the discloser of the new technology for it to flower into something that id useful for something other than destroying peoples lives.

The way its being carried out in Gang Stalking harms a person and can kill and cause cancers and many other conditions. I have scientific papers that support this and Dr John Hall is advising us as to the way forward.

So it is an assault on the person, attempted murder are the charges that the Targeted Individuals Association are bringing against all suspects of RFID Implants and V2k Gang Stalking which in most cases is being done locally by people that are conned into it and are told its not illegal. We know the Masons started Gang Stalking, starting out originally as Ring Fencing, where they used local criminals and Drug Dealers to Target people that they fell out with or had a disagreement with or they wanted to steal their business.

This is now out of control big business with Drug Mafias involved like in my case, run by the Masons who stole my business and did exactly the same to me what they did to Julian Assange, made up a false case to ruin my life because they stole my business worth 4 billion pounds.



The first person who told me about Gang Stalking was a senior Mason, he objected to being involved in the Gang Stalking of others and became a Targeted Individual because of it. I first knew him as Stan Cumons which turned out to be an anagram of Mason Cunts!

He told me how they had bugged his phone stole all his business, talked to all his neighbours with false stories, see Mason Gang Stalking on the TIA website for in-depth details of the process.

http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/gang_stalking.html

http://www.targeted-individuals.co.uk/targeted_individuals_information.html



ERICHIP Its an abuse of microwave emission law and radiation emission laws already in the EU. We are in contact with all the people who invented the devices and people who have used them in the field from the security agencies and these people will be giving evidence at our first class action to get to the bottom of it.

> They target anyone who is smart, im talking about free thinking intelligence, like a musician, artist, scientist, inventors and just about anyone that speaks out about

them.

The Masons through years of ring-fencing and Gang Stalking people using low level criminals, this got picked up higher up the food chain and now its big business for the Mafia's of this world, recently, as in my case, the British Drug Mafia who in Spain are run from Masons lodges down to street guys. The masons run the drugs trade world wide using the security services that are all masons and no longer represent the people.

If your a Targeted Individual join the Association and talk with us, you may be able to join our legal action against every government and security service in the world, the Masons, and others who have been identified such as NATO. All these organisations and governments need reining in!

They are out of control unregulated lunatics on a false crusade to target anyone who opposes them or their establishment backers. We can now build the device and demonstrate it in court so its all over! Its just a question of when they are arrested!

Don't assume that politicians and others know, the security services hide the truth, they will have so many legal cases to face soon they will have to sell the countries they live in to pay the bill. Join the Targeted Individuals Association and help us change the world. One World One Community! www.targeted-individuals.co.uk

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Targeted Individuals Association – Author: Gary Owens

Mr Gary Owens wrote the collated article and broke down the technology, we used every available source over the internet to collate and compile every piece of information out there that was needed to break down the technology, we have listed the sources of information at the bottom, if anyone's been left out let us know and we will amend.

